Michigan Department of Treasury 496 (02/06) Auditing Procedures Report

			'roceau 2 of 1968, as		PORT nd P.A. 71 of 1919,	as amended.				
Local Unit of Government Type				Local Unit Name			County			
County		City	□Twp	□Village	⊠Other	Beulah Public Library			Benzie	
Fiscal Year End 6/30/06				Opinion Date 4/4/07			Date Audit Report Subm	itted to State		
We affirm that:										
We a	are ce	ertifie	d public ac	countants	s licensed to p	actice in M	ichigan.			
					erial, "no" resp ments and rec			sed in the financial state	ements, incli	uding the notes, or in the
	Check each applicable box below. (See instructions for further detail.)									
1.	X		All required component units/funds/agencies of the local unit are included in the financial statements and/or disclosed in the reporting entity notes to the financial statements as necessary.							
2.	X							unit's unreserved fund b budget for expenditures		estricted net assets
3.		×	The local	unit is in o	compliance wit	h the Unifo	rm Chart of A	Accounts issued by the I	Department	of Treasury.
4.	X		The local	unit has a	idopted a budg	get for all re	quired funds			
5.	×		A public h	nearing on	the budget wa	as held in a	ccordance w	ith State statute.		
6.	×				ot violated the ssued by the L				he Emerger	cy Municipal Loan Act, or
7.	X		The local	unit has r	ot been deling	uent in dist	ributing tax r	evenues that were colle	cted for ano	ther taxing unit.
8.	×		The local	unit only l	nolds deposits.	/investment	ts that compl	y with statutory requiren	nents.	
9.	X							that came to our attenti ed (see Appendix H of I		d in the <i>Bulletin for</i>
10.	There are no indications of defalcation, fraud or embezzlement, which came to our attention during the course of our audit that have not been previously communicated to the Local Audit and Finance Division (LAFD). If there is such activity that ha not been communicated, please submit a separate report under separate cover.									
11.		×	The local	unit is free	e of repeated o	comments f	rom previous	years.		
12.	X		The audit	opinion is	UNQUALIFIE	D.				
13.	\boxtimes				omplied with C		GASB 34 as	modified by MCGAA S	tatement #7	and other generally
14.	X		The board	d or counc	il approves all	invoices pi	ior to payme	nt as required by charte	r or statute.	
15.		X	To our kn	owledge,	bank reconcilia	ations that v	were reviewe	d were performed timely	y.	
incl	uded	in th	nis or any	other aud		do they ob				the audited entity and is not ame(s), address(es), and a
			-	-	statement is	complete a				-1
We	have	enc	closed the	following	g:	Enclosed	Not Require	ed (enter a brief justification	1)	
Fina	ancia	l Sta	tements			\boxtimes				
The	lette	er of (Comments	and Reco	ommendations	X				
Oth	er (D	escrib	е)							
Certified Public Accountant (Firm Name)							Telephone Number			
		·	n Co, PC					(231) 941-7600	04-4-	71.
Street Address 862 E. Eighth St.							City Traverse City	State MI	Zip 49686	
			Signature	26al	un cea	1	nted Name erry L. Step		License I	
			U	-			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			

BEULAH PUBLIC LIBRARY

Benzie County, Michigan

AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2006

Contents

FINANCIAL SECTION	<u>Page</u>
Independent Auditor's Report	1
Financial Statements	
Exhibit A Governmental Fund Balance Sheet/Statement of Net Assets	2
B Statement of Governmental Fund of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance/Statement of Activities	3
Notes to Financial Statements	4-8
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION	
Budgetary Comparison Schedule – General Fund	9
OTHER INFORMATION (Unaudited)	
Comments and Recommendations	10-12





J L Stephan Co PC Certified Public Accountants

Marty K. Szasz-Busby, CPA David Skibowski, Jr., CPA Christopher H. Cornell, CPA

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Directors Beulah Public Library PO Box 469 Beulah, MI 49617

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities of Beulah Public Library as of and for the year ended June 30, 2006 as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with accounting standards generally accepted in the United States of America. These standards require that we plan and perform the audit to provide reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the governmental activities of the Library as of June 30, 2006 and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United State of America.

The accompanying statements do not present a management's discussion and analysis, which would be an analysis of the financial performance for the year. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board has determined that this analysis is necessary to supplement, although not required to be a part of the basic financial statements.

The budgetary comparison information on page 9 is not a required part of the basic financial statements but is supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

April 4, 2007

J. L. Stephan Co. F.C.

Governmental Funds Balance Sheet/Statement of Net Assets Modified Cash Basis June 30, 2006

A	General Fund Modified Cash Basis	Adjustments	Statement of Net Assets
Assets Cash in Bank Certificates of Deposit Cash On Hand Due From State General Fixed Assets	\$ 13,747 133,976 150 146	\$ - - - -	\$ 13,747 133,976 150 146
Total Assets	\$ 148,019	\$ -	\$ 148,019
Liabilities Accrued Wages Accured Taxes Payable	\$ 1,786 2,110	\$ - 	\$ 1,786 2,110
Total Liabilities	3,896		3,896
Fund Balance/Net Assets			
Fund Balance - Reserved - GTB Grant Fund Balance - Undesignated Fund Balance - Designated for Building	50,052 10,147 83,924	(50,052) (10,147) (83,924)	- - -
Total Fund Equity	144,123	(144,123)	-
Total Liabilities and Fund Equity	\$ 148,019		
Net Assets Invested in Capital Assets - Net of Debt Unrestricted Restricted		94,071 50,052	94,071 50,052
Total Net Assets		\$ -	\$ 144,123

Governmental Fund Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance/Statement of Activities
For the Year Ended June 30, 2006

	Gen	eral Fund				
	Modified				St	atement
	Ca	sh Basis	Adjus	tments	of Activities	
Revenues						
Property Tax	\$	18,068	\$	_	\$	18,068
State Aid		290				290
Local Unit Contributions		-		-		-
County Penal Fines		24,619		-		24,619
Townships		6,000		-		6,000
Book Fines		1,252		-		1,252
Interest Earned		2,495		-		2,495
Contributions - GTB Grant		50,000		-		50,000
Gifts & Memorials		245		-		245
Miscellaneous		52				52
Total Revenue		103,021		-		103,021
Expenditures						
Wages & Taxes		25,997		-		25,997
Supplies		892		-		892
Books & Magazines		11,607		-		11,607
Dues & Miscellaneous		900		-		900
Computer Services		1,976		-		1,976
Accounting		200		-		200
Education		100		-		100
Insurance		736		-		736
Postage		70		-		70
Telephone & Internet		957		-		957
Heat & Maintenance		1,216		-		1,216
Bank Charges		10		-		10
Capital Outlay		-		-		-
Project Expenses		66		-		66
Depreciation				200		200
Total Expenditures		44,727		200		44,927
Excess Revenues Over						
(Under) Expenditures		58,294		(200)		58,094
Fund Balance - Beginning of Year		85,829		200		86,029
Fund Balance - End of Year	\$	144,123	\$		\$	144,123

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2006

Note 1 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The financial statements of Beulah Public Library have been prepared in conformity with the modified cash basis of accounting as applied to governmental units. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) is the accepted standard setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the Library's accounting policies are described below.

A. Reporting Entity

Beulah Public Library is a public library located in the Village of Beulah. Library operations are conducted in a building owned by the Village of Beulah. The State Library has determined that the Beulah Public Library serves 1/3 of Benzonia Township, 50% of Homestead Township, and 100% of Lake Township. The library is governed by a volunteer library board whose members are elected to three-year terms by the Library Board.

The criteria established by Statement 14 of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board for determining the various governmental organizations to be included in the reporting entity's financial statements are based primarily on the concept of financial accountability.

The library operates as an autonomous agency completely separate from the Village of Beulah. On this basis, accordingly, the financial statements of the Library have not been included in the financial statements of any other organizations.

B. Basic Financial Statements - Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of activities) report information on all of the non-fiduciary activities of the primary government. Governmental activities, normally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment is offset by program revenues. Expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment. Revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds.

C. Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2006

Note 1 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies – continued

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 30 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, expenditures relating to compensated absences, and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

The local unit reports the following major governmental fund:

General Fund - This Fund is used to account for all financial transactions not accounted for in another fund, including the general operating expenditures of the local unit. Revenues are derived primarily from penal fines, state distributions, and contributions from other local governmental units.

Amounts reported as program revenue include: (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services or privileges provided; (2) operating grants and contributions; and (3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenue rather than as program revenue. Likewise, general revenue includes all taxes.

D. Assets, Liabilities, and Net Assets or Equity

Bank Deposits and Investments - Cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, time deposits and certificates of deposit.

Capital/Fixed Assets – Capital assets represent the fixed assets of the local unit utilized in its general operations (non-proprietary fixed assets). Fixed Assets are recorded at historical cost. Donated fixed assets are required to be valued at the fair market value as of the date received.

In accordance with GASB 34, depreciation has been provided on the fixed assets. Depreciation is computed over the estimated useful lives of the asset. Estimates useful lives are generally five years for furniture and equipment.

Fund Equity – In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance represent tentative management plans that are subject to change.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2006

Note 2 – Stewardship, Compliance and Accountability

A. Budgets

The General Fund is under formal budgetary control. Budgets shown in the financial statements for these funds were prepared on a basis not significantly different from the modified accrual basis used to reflect actual results and consist only of those amounts contained in the formal budget approved and amended by the library.

In the body of the combined financial statements, the library's actual expenditures and budgeted expenditures for the budgetary funds have been shown on a line-item basis. The budget resolution of the library did not specify the level adopted at, but is treated as being adopted at the line item level.

B. Budget Compliance

P.A. 621 of 1978, Section 18 (1), as amended, provides that a local unit shall adopt an annual budget and not incur expenditures in excess of the amount appropriated. The library did not specify the expenditure level at which the budget was adopted. Accordingly, actual expenditures exceeded budgeted amounts for the following line items:

	<u>Budget</u>	Actual	<i>Variance</i>	
Wages & Taxes	\$ 25,000	\$ 25,997	\$ (497)	
Dues & Miscellaneous	315	900	(585)	
Accounting	50	200	(150)	
Education	-	100	(100)	
Insurance	715	736	(21)	
Telephone & Internet Charges	850	957	(107)	

C. Investment Policy

P.A. Act 196 of 1997 requires local units to adopt an investment policy and provide a copy of this policy to all financial institutions used by the unit. The Library Board has not adopted an investment policy.

D. Chart of Accounts

The Library has not implemented the State's Uniform Chart of Accounts in its accounting system in accordance with PA 2 of 1968

Note 3 - Deposits with Financial Institutions

A. Legal or Contractual Provisions for Deposits and Investments

This law authorizes the library to make deposits and invest in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations which have an office in Michigan. The local unit is allowed to invest in bonds, securities and other direct obligations of the United States or any agency or instrumentality of the United States; United States government or federal agency obligations; repurchase agreements' bankers' acceptance of the United States banks; commercial paper rated within the two highest classifications which mature not more than 270 days after the date of purchase; obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions which are rated as investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan.

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2006

Note 3 - Deposits with Financial Institutions - continued

The Library has designated one bank for the deposit of its funds. Although the Library has not adopted an investment policy, bank deposits appear to be in compliance as outlined above.

B. Types of Deposits and Investments

At year-end, the Local Unit's cash deposits and cash equivalents were reported in the basic financial statements in the following categories:

	Governmental
Cash and Equivalents	<u>Activities</u> \$ 147,723
Investments	Ψ 141,125
Restricted Assets	
Total Deposits	<u>\$ 147,723</u>

The breakdown between deposits and investments is as follows:

	Governmental
	<u>Activities</u>
Time & Demand Deposits	\$ 147,723
Investments	-
Cash on Hand	<u> 150</u>
Total	<u>\$ 147,873</u>

The bank balance of the primary government's deposits is \$147,723 of which \$100,602 is covered by federal depository insurance.

Note 4 - Changes in Capital Assets

Capital asset activity of the primary government for the current year is summarized as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Additions	Deletions	Ending Balance	
Equipment	\$ 21,372	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	\$ 21,372	
Accumulated Depreciation	(21,172)	(200)		(21,372)	
Total	<u>\$ 200</u>	<u>\$ (200)</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$</u>	

Notes to Financial Statements June 30, 2006

Note 5 - Risk Management

The Library pays an annual premium to Municipal Underwriters of Michigan for their portion of the Village's policy for property damage and liability coverage. The Library also carries worker's compensation insurance through Michigan Millers. Settled claims resulting from these risks have not exceeded commercial insurance coverage in any of the past three fiscal years.

Note 6 – Commitments & Subsequent Events

At year-end, the Library was in the process of planning and designing a new building. In May of 2007, new construction was completed and the Library began operating in its new location.



Budgetary Comparison Schedule General Fund Year Ended June 30, 2006

	Original Budget	Amended Budget	Actual	Variance w/Amended Budget
Beginning Fund Balance	\$ 85,829	\$ 85,829	\$ 85,829	\$ -
Revenues	20 500	20.500	10.060	(2.422)
Property Tax State Aid	20,500 625	20,500 625	18,068 290	(2,432) (335)
Local Unit Contributions	023	023	290	(333)
County Penal Fines	22,000	22,000	24,619	2,619
Townships	4,000	4,000	6,000	2,000
Book Fines	900	900	1,252	352
Interest Earned	2,000	2,000	2,495	495
Contributions - GTB Grant	-	, -	50,000	50,000
Gifts & Memorials	500	500	245	(255)
Miscellaneous			52	52
Amount available	136,354	136,354	188,850	52,496
Expenditures				
Wages & Taxes	25,500	25,500	25,997	(497)
Supplies	1,000	1,000	892	108
Books & Magazines	12,000	12,000	11,607	393
Dues & Miscellaneous	315	315	900	(585)
Computer Services	2,500	2,500	1,976	524
Accounting	50	50	200	(150)
Education	-	-	100	(100)
Insurance	715	715	736	(21)
Postage	350	350	70	280
Telephone & Internet	850	850	957	(107)
Heat & Maintenance	1,500	1,500	1,216	284
Bank Charges	40	40	10	30
Capital Outlay	-	-	-	-
Project Expenses	118	118	66	52 5 5 8 7
Contingency	5,587	5,587	<u>-</u>	5,587
Total Expenditures	50,525	50,525	44,727	5,798
Ending Fund Balance	\$ 85,829	\$ 85,829	\$ 144,123	\$ 58,294



Comments and Recommendations

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of Beulah Public Library, for the year ended June 30, 2006, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered its internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Governmental Unit's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Governmental Unit's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. In addition, because of inherent limitations in internal control, including the possibility of management override of controls, misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected by such controls. However, as discussed below, we identified certain deficiencies in internal control that we consider significant deficiencies.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or a combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the entity's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the entity's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control. We consider the following deficiencies to be significant deficiencies in internal control.

Accounting Records & Financial Reports

We noted some financial reports do not match the income and expense items from the Library's accounting program. The grant from the Grand Traverse Band of Ottawa and Chippewa was not recorded as revenue. Additionally, the accounting records were partially maintained on two separate computers. Consequently, a significant amount of time was required to assemble and disseminate the information from both systems. We recommend greater care be taken, on a monthly basis, to ensure financial data and reports are reconciled and accurately reported to the board.

We were unable to review or find evidence of monthly bank reconciliation preparation. Additional time was required to determine reconciling items from the bank statement to the Treasurer's balances. Bank reconciliations must be prepared monthly to ensure accurate financial reporting.

We also recommend that triplicate receipt and bank deposit tickets be prepared and retained to provide proper documentation for all monies received.

Comments and Recommendations

Segregation of Duties

We recognize the Library operates with limited personnel. The librarians, Director and Treasurer perform many duties normally performed by multiple individuals. In many cases, the lack personnel available to segregate duties could be considered a significant deficiency in internal control. However, we believe the Library has implemented sufficient compensating controls to reduce the risk of material misstatement of financial data to a low level.

As a matter of course, we recommend the Director and board review the State's *Financial Management Guide* for libraries at the website noted below.

http://www.michigan.gov/hal/0,1607,7-160-18835_18894-69217--,00.html

We also noted other matters we do not consider significant deficiencies that we wish to bring to your attention.

Budgeting Procedures

Board minutes did not reflect approval of the 2005/2006 annual budget. We recommend the resolution adopting the budget indicate the level at which the budget is adopted. The board minutes should also reference the total budgeted revenues and expenditures. Additionally, we noted several line items in the year-end Treasurer's financial report were over budget. Proper budgeting and amendment procedures would alleviate non-compliance with the budgeting act. We recommend reviewing and implementing procedures discussed in the *Financial Management Guide* noted above and in the State's *Uniform Budgeting Manual* available at the link below.

http://www.michigan.gov/treasury/0,1607,7-121-1751 2194---,00.html

Investment Policy

P.A. Act 196 of 1997 requires local units to adopt an investment policy and provide a copy of this policy to all financial institutions used by the unit. The Library Board has not adopted an investment policy.

Chart of Accounts

We noted the accounting system is set up without account numbers. State regulations require the adoption of its uniform chart of accounts. The chart is available at the Treasury website noted above.

Invoice/Payment Documentation

We noted numerous instances of vendor payments based on vendor statements. Vendor payments should not be made without proper approval and documentation such as original invoices. We recommend attaching original invoices to check stubs for all vendor payments.

Other Matters

The general fixed asset inventory of the Library has not been updated since 1988. We recommend the inventory listing be updated yearly. The listing need only include equipment and furniture and other large assets of the Library. Most units adopt a capitalization policy indicating only items over a set dollar amount, such as \$500 or \$1,000 will be considered a capital asset. Any item below the capitalization limit will be an expenditure when purchased.

Beulah Public LibraryComments and Recommendations

Closing Comments

We are happy to discuss any of these recommendations and assist in their implementation. This report is intended solely for the information and use of the Beulah Public Library, and others within the organization. We further appreciate the courtesy extended our field auditors in the conduct of this audit engagement. Should any questions arise regarding these statements or the conduct of our audit, please call us at your convenience.